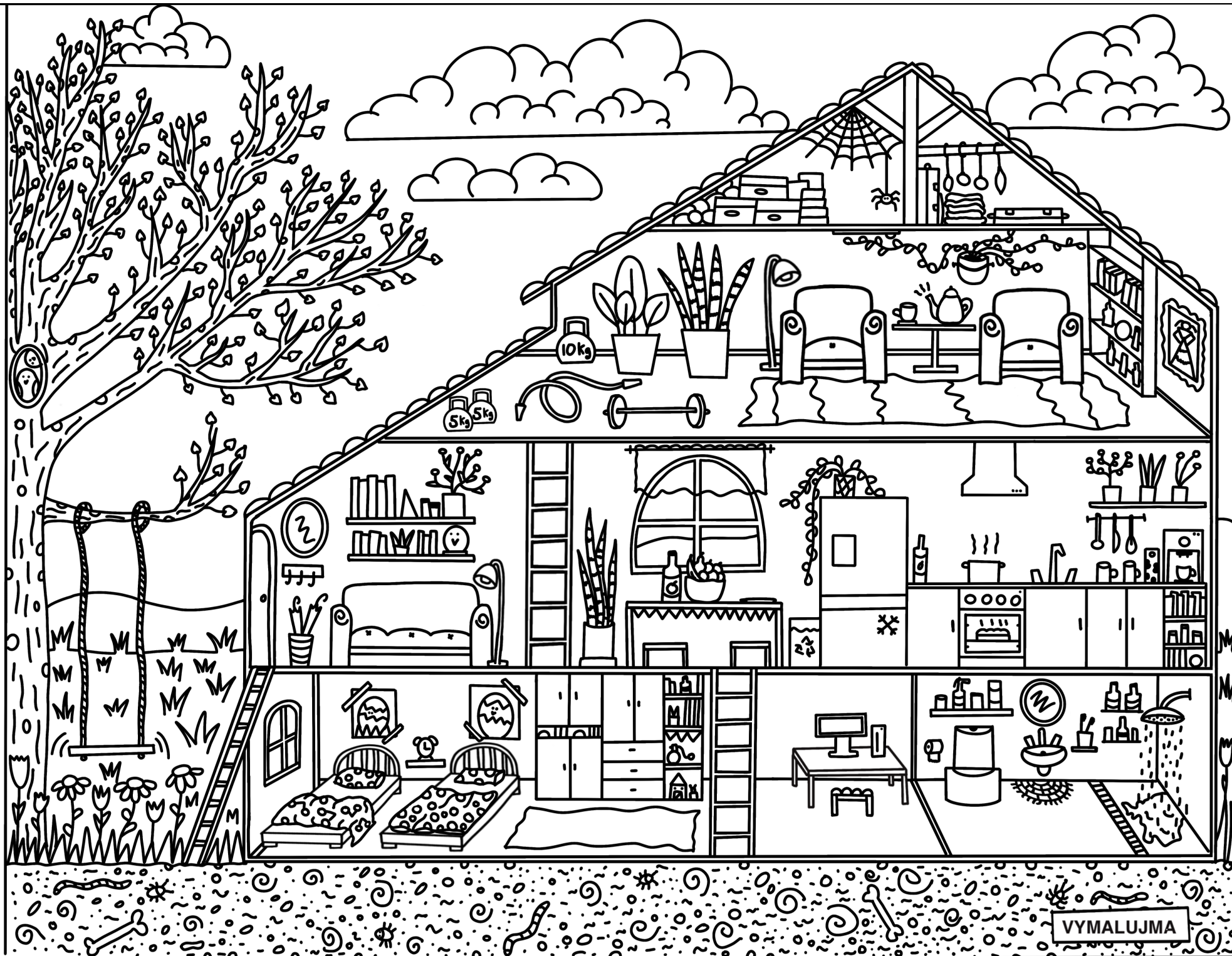


Vystrihni si :)



VYMALUJMA